

*EDUCATIONAL  
STATISTICS  
AT A GLANCE*



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GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOUCE DEVELOPMENT  
BUREAU OF PLANNING, MONITORING & STATISTICS  
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### Foreword

The handbook "Educational Statistics at a Glance" is an abstract of data contained in various publications of this Department.

The present handbook, which is the fifth in the series, is an attempt to present key national level educational statistics in a compact and easy-to-carry form. The Statistics Division of the department deserves to be complimented for this initiative.

I hope this hand book will be of great use. We will greatly appreciate any suggestions for its improvement.

(Satyanarayan Mohanty)

## Preface

“Educational Statistics at a Glance” is a handbook which presents statistical data on important educational indicators, different parameters of school and higher education, budgetary expenditure on education, population, literacy etc. Most of the data in the handbook is already contained in various publications of the Ministry.

Attempt has been made to present time series data on number of institutions, enrolment as well as important indicators like Gross Enrolment Ratio, Gender Parity Index and Pupil Teacher Ratio.

It is our constant endeavour to improve the handbook. Further, suggestions/comments/changes, if any, for improving the handbook are always welcome and may be sent to the Statistics Division in the Department.



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***PART - I***

***POPULATION AND LITERACY  
FIGURES***



**Table1-:Population Census- 2001 & 2011**  
(in Crore)

	2001	2011
<b>Total</b>	102.80	121.02
<b>Male</b>	53.20	62.37
<b>Female</b>	49.65	58.65

Data Source: O/O RGI, Census 2001 & 2011

**Table-2: Estimated Population by Age Group-2012-13**  
(Figure in '000)

Age group	Estimated Population 2012			Estimated Population 2013			Corresponding Level of Education
	Total	SC	ST	Total	SC	ST	
6-10 Years	131144	23362	13068	130896	23324	13020	Primary (I-V)
11-13 Years	76044	13394	7312	75223	13259	7194	Upper Primary (VI-VIII)
6-13 Years	207188	36756	20380	206119	36583	20214	Elementary (I-VIII)
14-15 Years	50691	8882	4662	50244	8803	4610	Secondary (IX-X)
6-15 Years	257879	45638	25042	256363	45386	24824	I-X
16-17 Years	45438	7819	3990	45085	7749	3963	Sr. Secondary (XI-XII)
6-17 Years	303317	53457	29032	301448	53135	28787	I-XII
18-23 Years	140559	24049	11904	140802	24077	11926	Higher Education

Data Source: Population projection of MHRD

**Table-3 : Literacy Rates( 7+ Age Group)****(in percentage)**

	2001			2011		
	Total	SC	ST	Total	SC	ST
Total	64.8	54.7	47.1	73.0	66.1	59.0
Male	75.3	67.0	59.0	80.9	75.2	68.5
Female	53.7	42.0	35.0	64.6	56.5	49.4

Data Source: O/O RGI, Census 2001 &amp; 2011

**Table-4: Adult Literacy Rates(15+ Age Group)****(in percentage)**

	2001			2011		
	Total	SC	ST	Total	SC	ST
Total	61.0	44.1	40.8	69.3	60.4	51.9
Male	73.4	59.3	54.8	78.8	71.6	63.7
Female	47.8	28.5	26.7	59.3	48.6	40.2

Data Source: O/O RGI, Census 2001 &amp; 2011

***PART-II***

***KEY EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS***

**Table-5: Number of Institutions by Type-2013-14 (P)**

School Education	Type		Number
		Primary	
	Upper Primary		401079
	Secondary		131287
	Senior Secondary		102558
	<b>Total</b>		<b>1425564</b>
Higher Education	Universities	Central University	42
		State Public University	310
		Deemed University	127
		State Private University	143
		Central Open University	1
		State Open University	13
		Institution of National Importance	68
		Institutions under State Legislature Act	5
		Others	3
		<b>Total</b>	<b>712</b>
	Colleges		<b>36671</b>
	Stand Alone Institution	Diploma Level Technical	3541
		PGDM	392
		Diploma Level Nursing	2674
		Diploma Level Teacher Training	4706
		Institute under Ministries	132
<b>Total</b>		<b>11445</b>	

Data Source :

For School Education : U-DISE-2013-2014(Provisional)

For Higher Education : AISHE Portal ([www.aishe.gov.in](http://www.aishe.gov.in))

P: Provisional

**Table-6 A : Level-wise Enrolment in School & Higher Education**  
(in '000')

Level	All Categories			SC			ST		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Primary (I-V)	67223	62769	129992	13469	12614	26083	7458	6994	14452
Upper Primary (VI-VIII)	33746	32035	65780	6568	6257	12825	3280	3121	6401
Elementary (I-VIII)	100969	94804	195773	20037	18871	38908	10738	10115	20853
Secondary (IX-X)	19484	17477	36961	3589	3231	6820	1641	1523	3164
I-X	120453	112281	232734	23626	22102	45728	12380	11638	24018
Senior Secondary (XI-XII)	11747	10406	22153	2036	1815	3851	741	642	1383
I-XII	132199	122688	25662	25662	23917	49579	13121	12280	25401
Ph.D	50	34	84	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
MPhil	16	19	35	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Post Graduate	1744	1631	3374	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Under Graduate	12723	10815	23538	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
PG Diploma	164	51	215	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Diploma	1500	624	2124	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Certificate	81	95	176	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Integrated	51	32	83	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Higher Education - Total	16329	13301	29629	2005	1632	3637	729	586	1315

NA-Not Available

Data Source :

For School Education : U-DISE-2013-2014(Provisional)

For Higher Education : AISHE-2012-13(Provisional)

**Table: 6B- % Enrolment in different Disciplines/ Subjects at  
Ph.D & Post Graduate level in Higher Education  
2012-13(P)**

Discipline	Ph.D.	Post Graduate
Agriculture & Allied	4.39	0.61
Commerce	3.21	8.04
IT & Computer	1.93	9.34
Engineering & Technology	17.45	6.34
Foreign Language	3.16	4.83
Home Science	0.68	0.21
Indian Language	6.14	8.78
Law	0.84	0.76
Management	4.47	16.92
Medical Science	6.50	4.17
Science	20.61	8.75
Social Science	18.27	20.58
Other	12.35	10.69

Data source: AISHE Portal ([www.aishe.gov.in](http://www.aishe.gov.in))

**Table: 6C- % Enrolment in different Disciplines/Subjects at  
Under Graduate level in Higher Education  
2012-13(P)**

Discipline	% Enrolment
Arts/ Humanities/ Social Sciences	40.69
Engineering & Technology	16.34
Commerce	14.53
Science	12.60
IT & Computer	4.11
Medical Science	2.87
Management	2.19
Law	0.95
Education	3.10
Oriental Learning	0.46
Agriculture	0.55
Other	1.60

Data source: AISHE Portal ([www.aishe.gov.in](http://www.aishe.gov.in))

**Table: 6D- % Enrolment in different Programmes in Higher Education**

Programme	Male	Female	Total
B.A.-Bachelor of Arts	28.22	37.84	32.55
B.Com.-Bachelor of Commerce	11.51	11.30	11.42
B.Sc.-Bachelor of Science	10.41	12.09	11.17
B.Tech.-Bachelor of Technology	9.10	4.46	7.01
B.E.-Bachelor of Engineering	8.07	4.06	6.26
B.Ed.-Bachelor of Education	1.34	2.84	2.01
L.L.B.-Bachelor of Law or Laws	0.86	0.48	0.69
M.A.-Master of Arts	3.45	5.42	4.34
M.Sc.-Master of Science	1.59	2.31	1.91
M.B.A.- Master of Business	2.25	1.44	1.88
M.Com.-Master of Commerce	0.77	1.16	0.94
M.C.A. -Master of Computer	0.92	0.75	0.84
M.B.B.S.-Bachelor of Medicine and	0.46	0.52	0.49
M.Tech. -Master of Technology	0.61	0.39	0.51
M.E.-Master of Engineering	0.25	0.22	0.24
Other	20.20	14.72	17.73

Data source: AISHE Portal ([www.aishe.gov.in](http://www.aishe.gov.in))

**Table 6E: Enrolment in Higher Education through Regular & Distance Mode - 2012-13 (P)**

Mode	Male	Female	Total	% of Total
Regular	14347637	11748655	26096292	88
Distance	1980666	1552064	3532730	12
Total	16328303	13300719	29629022	

Data source: AISHE 2012-13 (Provisional) Report

**Table 6F: Representation of Foreign Student in Higher Education in the country - 2012-13(P)**

Country	Male	Female	Total
<b>All Countries</b>	<b>21915</b>	<b>13263</b>	<b>35178</b>
<b>Top 10 Countries</b>			
NEPAL	4080	3321	7401
BHUTAN	1437	1134	2571
AFGHANISTAN	2066	257	2323
IRAN, ISLAMIC REPUBLIC OF	1096	995	2091
MALAYSIA	686	1188	1874
IRAQ	1533	214	1747
SUDAN	1512	137	1649
RWANDA	652	408	1060
SRI LANKA	447	556	1003
UNITED STATES	392	471	863

Data source: AISHE Portal ([www.aishe.gov.in](http://www.aishe.gov.in))

**Table-7: Gross Enrolment Ratio(GER)**

Level	ALL			SC			ST		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
Primary (I-V)	98.1	100.6	99.3	110.8	112.2	111.5	111.5	108.8	110.2
Upper Primary (VI-VIII)	84.9	90.3	87.4	93.2	96.5	94.8	86.5	85.7	86.1
Elementary (I-VIII)	93.3	96.9	95.0	104.2	109.4	102.8	102.5	100.5	101.5
Secondary (IX-X)	73.5	73.7	73.6	76.0	76.2	76.1	67.5	66.7	67.1
I-X	89.4	92.4	90.8	98.6	103.0	97.6	95.9	94.2	95.1
Senior Secondary (XI-XII)	49.1	49.1	49.1	48.1	49.7	48.8	35.5	33.2	34.4
I-XII	83.3	85.9	84.6	91.1	93.3	92.2	87.5	86.0	86.8
Higher Education	22.3	19.8	21.1	16	14.2	15.1	12.4	9.7	11

Data Source :

For School Education : U-DISE-2013-14(Provisional)

For Higher Education : AISHE-2012-13(Provisional) Report



**Table-8: Number of Teachers and Pupil Teacher Ratio by Type of Institution**

Type of Institution	Number of Teachers	Female Teachers per 100 Male Teachers	Pupil Teacher Ratio
Primary	2684194	88	28
Upper Primary	2512968	83	30
Secondary	1286498	74	28
Senior Secondary	1785099	96	40
Higher Education*	1209211	64	23

\* Dose not include Stand Alone Institutions

Data Source :

For School Education : U DISE-2013-14(Provisional)

For Higher Education : AISHE-2012-13(Provisional) Report

**Table-9: Gender Parity Index**

Level	Total	SC	ST
Primary (I-V)	1.03	1.01	0.98
Upper Primary (VI-VIII)	1.06	1.04	0.99
Elementary (I-VIII)	1.04	1.05	0.98
Secondary (IX-X)	1.00	1.00	0.99
I-X	1.03	1.04	0.98
Senior Secondary (XI-XII)	1.00	1.03	0.94
I-XII	1.03	1.02	0.98
Higher Education	0.89	0.89	0.79

Data Source :

For School Education : U DISE-2013-14(Provisional)

For Higher Education : AISHE-2012-13(Provisional) Report

**Table-10: Level-wise Drop-Out Rates in School Education (in % age)**

Level	ALL			SC			ST		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
I-V	21.2	18.3	19.8	17.7	15.4	16.6	31.9	30.7	31.3
I-VIII	39.2	32.9	36.3	42.4	34.4	38.8	49.8	46.4	48.2
I-X	48.1	46.7	47.4	51.8	48.0	50.1	63.2	61.4	62.4

Data Source : U-DISE-2013-14(Provisional)

**Table-11: Examination Results****A: Class X 2010**

Category	Numbers of Students (in Lakh)						Pass percentage		
	Appeared*			Passed#					
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
All	93.7	73.5	167.2	68.6	56.8	125.4	73.2	77.4	75.0
SC	15.2	11.7	26.9	10.2	8.3	18.5	67.2	71.3	69.0
ST	6.1	4.8	10.9	3.8	2.9	6.7	62.4	61.5	62.0

\* - Includes Regular & Private Students.

#- Includes Students Passed in Annual & Supplementary Examinations.

Note: Percentages may not tally exactly due to rounding off

**B: Class XII 2010**

Category	Numbers of Students (in Lakh)						Pass percentage		
	Appeared*			Passed#					
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
All	58.6	45.5	104.1	42.9	37.1	80.0	73.2	81.5	76.8
SC	8.4	6.1	14.5	5.6	4.6	10.2	67.1	75.8	70.8
ST	3.5	2.4	5.9	2.3	1.7	4.0	65.4	69.7	67.2

\* - Includes Regular & Private Students.

#- Includes Students Passed in Annual & Supplementary Examinations.

Note: Percentages may not tally exactly due to rounding off

Data Source: Result of High School & Higher Secondary Examination, 2010

**C: Class XII -Selected Streams- 2010**

Stream	Percentage of Students passed		
	Boys	Girls	Total
Arts	30.9	46.8	38.3
Commerce	22.0	20.2	21.2
Science	43.3	30.8	37.5

Data Source: Result of High School & Higher Secondary Examination, 2010

**Table-12: Open School Examination Results****A: Class X 2010**

Category	Numbers of Students (in '000')						Pass percentage		
	Appeared			Passed			Boys	Girls	Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total			
All	309	215	524	167	106	273	54.0	49.3	52.1
SC	44	28	72	23	14	37	52.3	50.0	51.4
ST	30	25	55	14	12	26	46.7	48.0	47.3

**B: Class XII 2010**

Category	Numbers of Students (in '000')						Pass percentage		
	Appeared			Passed			Boys	Girls	Total
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total			
All	196	109	305	111	54	165	57	50	54
SC	25	12	37	13	6	19	52	50	51
ST	12	11	23	6	6	12	50	55	52

Data Source: Result of High School & Higher Secondary Examination, 2010

**Table-13: Examination Result  
(Higher Education)****A : Level-wise Out-turn/Pass out in Higher Education-  
2012-13 (Provisional)**

Level	Male	Female	Total
Ph.D	14490	8577	23067
MPhil	9484	11399	20883
Post Graduate	591025	585994	1177019
Under Graduate	2925837	3003020	5928857
PG Diploma	63169	45944	109113
Diploma	368002	232488	600490
Certificate	26971	34307	61278
Integrated	11134	8839	19973
<b>Total</b>	<b>4010112</b>	<b>3930568</b>	<b>7940680</b>

Data Source : AISHE Portal ([www.aishe.gov.in](http://www.aishe.gov.in))

(Base on actual response till 10/12/2014)

## Table-13: Examination Result (Higher Education)

**B: % Out-turn/Pass Out in different disciplines at Ph.D & Post Graduate Level in Higher Education-2012-13(Provisional)**

Discipline	Ph.D.	Post Graduate
Agriculture & Allied	13.64	0.58
Commerce	4.01	7.66
IT & Computer	1.26	7.81
Engineering & Technology	9.06	5.08
Foreign Language	2.98	4.34
Home Science	0.42	0.25
Indian Language	7.39	8.78
Law	1.00	0.51
Management	3.02	18.26
Medical Science	6.38	4.58
Science	18.48	9.26
Social Science	19.84	18.55
Other	12.53	14.33

Data Source : AISHE Portal ([www.aishe.gov.in](http://www.aishe.gov.in))

**C: % Out-turn/Pass out in different Disciplines at Under Graduate Level in Higher Education-2012-13(Provisional)**

Discipline	Under Graduate
Arts/ Humanities/ Social Sciences	41.35
Engineering & Technology	10.24
Commerce	15.00
Science	12.89
IT & Computer	4.16
Medical Science	3.01
Management	2.34
Law	1.06
Education	6.87
Oriental Learning	0.96
Agricultural	0.37
Other	1.75

Data Source : AISHE Portal ([www.aishe.gov.in](http://www.aishe.gov.in))

**Table-14: Public Expenditure on Education**  
**A: Expenditure (Centre+States/UTs) on Education**  
**by Type- 2010-11**

	Revenue	Capital	Loan & Advances	Total
Expenditure on Education by Education Department	233510.11	3775.92	57.01	237343.04
Expenditure on Education by Other Departments	59968.13	0.00	0.00	59968.13
<b>Total</b>	<b>293478.24</b>	<b>3775.92</b>	<b>57.01</b>	<b>297311.17</b>

**B: Expenditure (Centre+States/UTs) on Education**  
**by Type- Revised Estimate - 2011-12**

	Revenue	Capital	Loan & Advances	Total
Expenditure on Education by Education Department	282852.09	5586.03	129.61	288567.73
Expenditure on Education by Other Departments	68293.69	0.00	0.00	68293.69
<b>Total</b>	<b>351145.78</b>	<b>5586.03</b>	<b>129.61</b>	<b>356861.42</b>

**C: Expenditure (Centre+States/UTs) on Education**  
**by Type- Budget Estimate -2012-13**

	Revenue	Capital	Loan & Advances	Total
Expenditure on Education by Education Department	323849.98	6755.21	36.26	330641.45
Expenditure on Education by Other Departments	79386.53	0.00	0.00	79386.53
<b>Total</b>	<b>403236.51</b>	<b>6755.21</b>	<b>36.26</b>	<b>410027.98</b>

**Data Source:** Analysis of Budgeted Expenditure

**D: Expenditure (Revenue) on Education by Education  
and Other Departments by Sector -2010-11**

Sector	Expenditure on Education			Expenditure as % of		
	States/ UTs	Centre	Total	State/ UTs	Centre	Total
Elementary Education	92337.49	31213.32	123550.81	1.27	0.43	1.70
Secondary Education	64220.73	7137.63	71358.36	0.89	0.10	0.98
University & Higher Education	38489.77	24164.41	62654.18	0.53	0.33	0.86
Adult Education	361.85	470.53	832.38	0.00	0.01	0.01
Technical Education	17407.67	17674.85	35082.52	0.24	0.24	0.48
<b>Total (Education)</b>	<b>212817.51</b>	<b>80660.74</b>	<b>293478.25</b>	<b>2.94</b>	<b>1.11</b>	<b>4.05</b>

**E: Expenditure (Revenue) on Education by Education and Other  
Departments by Sector - Revised Estimate -2011-12**

Sector	Expenditure on Education			Expenditure as % of		
	States/ UTs	Centre	Total	State/ UTs	Centre	Total
Elementary Education	113874.00	34073.24	147947.24	1.36	0.41	1.76
Secondary Education	78529.58	9458.64	87988.22	0.94	0.11	1.05
University & Higher Education	44267.70	24786.96	69054.66	0.53	0.30	0.82
Adult Education	502.99	602.40	1105.39	0.01	0.01	0.01
Technical Education	24318.53	20731.74	45050.27	0.29	0.25	0.54
<b>Total (Education)</b>	<b>261492.80</b>	<b>89652.98</b>	<b>351145.78</b>	<b>3.12</b>	<b>1.07</b>	<b>4.18</b>

**F: Expenditure (Revenue) on Education by Education and Other  
Departments by Sector - Budget Estimate -2012-13**

Sector	Expenditure on Education			Expenditure as % of		
	States/ UTs	Centre	Total	State/ UTs	Centre	Total
Elementary Education	128228.10	41022.25	169250.35	1.37	0.44	1.80
Secondary Education	88376.15	10468.61	98844.76	0.94	0.11	1.05
University & Higher Education	50820.02	32739.21	83559.23	0.54	0.35	0.89
Adult Education	479.05	709.42	1188.47	0.01	0.01	0.01
Technical Education	26109.87	24283.82	50393.69	0.28	0.26	0.54
<b>Total (Education)</b>	<b>294013.19</b>	<b>109223.31</b>	<b>403236.50</b>	<b>3.13</b>	<b>1.16</b>	<b>4.29</b>

**Data Source:** Analysis of Budgeted Expenditure

***PART-III***

***TIME SERIES DATA***

**Table-15 : Literacy Rates**

(% age)

Census year	Persons	Males	Females
1951	18.3	27.2	8.9
1961	28.3	40.4	15.4
1971	34.5	46.0	22.0
1981	43.6	56.4	29.8
1991	52.2	64.1	39.3
2001	64.8	75.3	53.7
2011	73.0	80.9	64.6

1951-1971:Aged 5+, 1981-2011: Aged 7+

Source: Census of India-2011.

**Table-16 : Number of Recognised Educational Institutions**

Level/ Year	(in '00')				(In absolute numbers)	
	Primary	Upper Primary	Secondary	Senior Secondary	Colleges	University
1950-51	2097	136	NA	74	578	27
1960-61	3304	497	NA	173	1819	45
1970-71	4084	906	NA	371	3277	82
1980-81	4945	1186	NA	516	6963	110
1990-91	5609	1515	NA	798	5748	184
2000-01	6387	2063	877	384	10152	254
2005-06	7726	2885	1060	536	16982	350
2006-07	7849	3056	1122	574	19812	371
2007-08	7878	3252	1138	592	23099	406
2008-09	7788	3656	1221	642	27882	440
2009-10	8199	3941	1222	716.8	25938	436
2010-11	7485	4476	1312	720.46	32974	621
2011-12	7143	4788	1283	841.33	34852	642
2012-13(P)	8359	4103	1036	1195.8	35829	665
2013-14(P)	7906	4011	1313	1026	36671	712

**P:Provisional****NA: Not Available***Note: from 1950-51 to 1990-91, figures for Class XI-XII include Class IX-X***Data Source:***For School Education:-**(i) figures for 1950-51 to 2011-12 taken from the publication Statistics of School**(ii) figure for 2012-13 (P) & 2013-14 (P) taken from U-DISE-NUEPA**For Higher Education:-**(i) figure for 1950-51 to 2009-10 from the Statistics of Higher and Technical Education publication**(ii) figures for 2010-11 to 2013-14 (P) taken from AISHE*



**Table-17: Level-wise Enrolment**  
**A: All Categories of Students**

(in lakhs)

Level/ Year	Primary (I-V)			Upper Primary (VI-VIII)			Secondary ( IX-X)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1950-51	138	54	192	26	5	31	NA	NA	NA
1960-61	236	114	350	51	16	67	NA	NA	NA
1970-71	357	213	570	94	39	133	NA	NA	NA
1980-81	453	285	738	139	68	207	NA	NA	NA
1990-91	570	404	974	215	125	340	NA	NA	NA
2000-01	640	498	1138	253	175	428	116	74	190
2005-06	705	616	1321	289	233	522	145	105	250
2006-07	711	626	1337	299	246	545	149	110	259
2007-08	711	644	1355	311	262	573	159	123	282
2008-09	706	647	1353	314	270	584	165	130	294
2009-10	697	639	1336	317	278	595	169	138	307
2010-11	701	646	1348	327	292	619	175	143	319
2011-12	726	672	1399	331	299	630	186	155	341
2012-13(P)	681	639	1321	329	314	643	181	162	343
2013-14(P)	672	628	1300	337	320	657	195	175	370

**P:Provisional**

NA: Not Available

Note: from 1980-81 to 1990-91, figures for Class XI-XII include

**Data Source:**

For School Education:-

(i) figure for 1950-51 to 2011-12 taken from the publication Statistics of School Education.

(ii) figure for 2012-13 (P) & 2013-14 (P) taken from U-DISE-NUEPA

For Higher Education:-

(i) figure for 1950-51 to 2009-10 from the Statistics of Higher and Technical Education publication.

(ii) figure for 2010-11 to 2012-13 (P) taken from AISHE.

**Table-17: Level-wise Enrolment**  
**A: All Categories of Students**

(in lakhs)

Level/ Year	Senior Secondary ( XI-XII)			Higher Education		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1950-51	13	2	15	3.5	0.5	4.0
1960-61	27	7	34	8	2	10
1970-71	57	19	76	26	7	33
1980-81	76	34	110	35	13	48
1990-91	128	63	191	34	15	49
2000-01	61	38	99	54	32	86
2005-06	78	56	134	88	55	143
2006-07	81	60	140	96	60	156
2007-08	93	70	163	106	66	172
2008-09	95	74	169	112	73	185
2009-10	99	79	178	124	83	207
2010-11	109	86	195	155	120	275
2011-12	116	94	210	162	130	292
2012-13(P)	106	92	198	163	133	296
2013-14(P)	117	104	222	NA	NA	NA

**P:Provisional**

NA: Not Available

Note: from 1980-81 to 1990-91, figures for Class XI-XII include

**Data Source:**

For School Education:-

(i) figure for 1950-51 to 2011-12 taken from the publication Statistics of School Education.

(ii) figure for 2012-13 (P) & 2013-14 (P) taken from U-DISE-NUEPA

For Higher Education:-

(i) figure for 1950-51 to 2009-10 from the Statistics of Higher and Technical Education publication.

(ii) figure for 2010-11 to 2012-13 (P) taken from AISHE.

**Table-17: Level-wise Enrolment  
B: Scheduled Caste Students**

(in lakhs)

Level/ Year	Primary (I-V)			Upper Primary (VI-VIII)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1980-81	72	38	110	16	6	22
1983-84	80	45	125	23	10	33
1986-87	79	46	125	23	11	34
1989-90	95	59	154	26	13	39
1990-91	97	60	157	27	14	41
2000-01	121	91	212	41	26	67
2005-06	140	113	253	53	38	91
2006-07	145	118	263	55	40	95
2007-08	137	126	263	53	46	99
2008-09	140	127	267	56	49	105
2009-10	135	125	260	58	51	109
2010-11	140	129	269	60	53	113
2011-12	148	139	287	63	59	122
2012-13(P)	139	131	270	64	61	125
2013-14(P)	135	126	261	66	63	128

**P-Provisional**

**Data Source:**

*For School Education:-*

*(i) figure for 1980-81 to 2011-12 taken from the publication Statistics of School Education.*

*(ii) figure for 2012-13 (P) & 2013-14 (P) taken from U-DISE-NUEPA*

*For Higher Education:-*

*(i) figure for 1980-81 to 2009-10 from the Statistics of Higher and Technical Education publication*

*(ii) figure for 2010-11 to 2012-13 (P) taken from AISHE*

**Table-17: Level-wise Enrolment  
B: Scheduled Caste Students**

(in lakhs)

Level/ Year	Secondary (IX-X)			Senior Secondary (XI-XII)			Higher Education		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1980-81	NA	NA	NA	9	3	12	NA	NA	NA
1983-84	NA	NA	NA	14	4	18	NA	NA	NA
1986-87	NA	NA	NA	11	4	15	NA	NA	NA
1989-90	NA	NA	NA	17	6	23	NA	NA	NA
1990-91	NA	NA	NA	17	6	23	NA	NA	NA
2000-01	18	11	29	8	5	13	NA	NA	NA
2005-06	23	15	38	11	7	18	10	6	16
2006-07	25	16	41	12	8	20	12	6	18
2007-08	24	18	42	13	9	22	15	9	24
2008-09	28	22	50	15	11	26	14	8	22
2009-10	30	24	54	16	12	28	15	9	24
2010-11	31	26	57	17	13	30	17	13	30
2011-12	35	31	66	20	18	38	20	16	36
2012-13(P)	33	30	63	18	16	34	20	16	36
2013-14(P)	35	32	68	20	18	39	NA	NA	NA

**P-Provisional, NA-Not Available**

*Note: from 1980-81 to 1990-91, figures for Class XI-XII include Class IX-X*

**Data Source:**

*For School Education:-*

*(i) figure for 1980-81 to 2011-12 taken from the publication Statistics of School Education.*

*(ii) figure for 2012-13 (P) & 2013-14 (P) taken from U-DISE-NUEPA*

*For Higher Education:-*

*(i) figure for 1980-81 to 2009-10 from the Statistics of Higher and Technical Education publication*

*(ii) figure for 2010-11 to 2012-13 (P) taken from AISHE*

**Table-17: Level-wise Enrolment  
C: Scheduled Tribes Students**

**(in lakhs)**

Level/ Year	Primary (I-V)			Upper Primary (VI-VIII)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1980-81	31	15	47	5	2	7
1983-84	37	20	57	8	3	11
1986-87	42	24	66	10	4	14
1989-90	49	29	78	11	5	16
1990-91	49	29	78	11	6	17
2000-01	63	47	110	19	12	31
2005-06	75	66	141	25	20	45
2006-07	76	68	144	26	21	47
2007-08	77	70	147	26	21	47
2008-09	78	72	150	27	23	50
2009-10	77	72	149	28	24	52
2010-11	77	72	149	28	26	54
2011-12	79	74	153	29	27	56
2012-13(P)	77	73	150	32	31	63
2013-14(P)	75	70	145	33	31	64

**P-Provisional**

**Data Source:**

*For School Education:-*

*(i) figure for 1980-81 to 2011-12 taken from the publication Statistics of School Education.*

*(ii) figure for 2012-13 (P) & 2013-14 (P) taken from U-DISE-NUEPA*

*For Higher Education:-*

*(i) figure for 1980-81 to 2009-10 from the Statistics of Higher and Technical Education publication*

*(ii) figure for 2010-11 to 2012-13 (P) taken from AISHE*

**Table-17: Level-wise Enrolment  
C: Scheduled Tribes Students**

(in lakhs)

Level/ Year	Secondary (IX-X)			Senior Secondary (XI-XII)			Higher Education		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1980-81	NA	NA	NA	2	1	3	NA	NA	NA
1983-84	NA	NA	NA	3	1	4	NA	NA	NA
1986-87	NA	NA	NA	4	2	6	NA	NA	NA
1989-90	NA	NA	NA	6	2	8	NA	NA	NA
1990-91	NA	NA	NA	6	2	8	NA	NA	NA
2000-01	7	4	11	3	2	5	NA	NA	NA
2005-06	9	6	16	4	2	6	4	2	6
2006-07	10	7	17	5	3	7	4	3	7
2007-08	10	7	17	5	3	8	6	3	9
2008-09	11	8	19	5	4	9	6	3	9
2009-10	12	9	21	6	4	10	7	4	11
2010-11	12	10	22	6	5	11	7	5	12
2011-12	14	12	25	7	6	13	7	6	13
2012-13(P)	15	14	29	7	6	12	7	6	13
2013-14(P)	16	15	32	7	6	14	NA	NA	NA

**P-Provisional, NA-Not Available**

*Note: from 1980-81 to 1990-91, figures for Class XI-XII include Class IX-X*

**Data Source:**

*For School Education:-*

*(i) figure for 1980-81 to 2011-12 taken from the publication Statistics of School Education.*

*(ii) figure for 2012-13 (P) & 2013-14 (P) taken from U-DISE-NUEPA*

*For Higher Education:-*

*(i) figure for 1980-81 to 2009-10 from the Statistics of Higher and Technical Education publication*

*(ii) figure for 2010-11 to 2012-13 (P) taken from AISHE*

**Table-18: Number of Teachers by Type of School****( in thousands)**

Level/ Year	Primary			Upper Primary		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1950-51	456	82	538	73	13	86
1960-61	615	127	742	262	83	345
1970-71	835	225	1060	463	175	638
1980-81	1021	342	1363	598	253	851
1990-91	1143	473	1616	717	356	1073
2000-01	1221	675	1896	820	506	1326
2005-06	1326	858	2184	998	673	1671
2006-07	1403	920	2323	1039	678	1717
2007-08	1288	1027	2315	1063	717	1780
2008-09	1285	944	2229	1110	789	1899
2009-10	1208	1009	2217	1014	764	1778
2010-11	1194	905	2099	1048	839	1887
2011-12	1259	995	2254	1168	889	2057
2012-13(P)	1422	1234	2656	1348	1079	2427
2013-14(P)	1431	1253	2684	1375	1138	2513

**P-Provisional, NA-Not Available****Data Source:**

For School Education:-

(i) figure for 1950-51 to 2011-12 taken from the publication Statistics of School Education.

(ii) figure for 2012-13 (P) &amp; 2013-14 (P) taken from U-DISE-NUEPA

**Table-18: Number of Teachers by Type of School****( in thousands)**

Level/ Year	Secondary			Senior Secondary		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1950-51	NA	NA	NA	107	20	127
1960-61	NA	NA	NA	234	62	296
1970-71	NA	NA	NA	474	155	629
1980-81	NA	NA	NA	669	257	926
1990-91	NA	NA	NA	917	417	1334
2000-01	654	352	1006	531	225	756
2005-06	696	427	1123	638	394	1032
2006-07	721	452	1173	667	408	1075
2007-08	728	447	1175	603	349	952
2008-09	747	447	1194	639	385	1024
2009-10	729	456	1185	703	442	1145
2010-11	776	471	1247	766	496	1261
2011-12	700	462	1163	783	520	1303
2012-13(P)	558	386	944	939	860	1799
2013-14(P)	739	548	1286	909	876	1785

**P-Provisional, NA-Not Available**

Note: from 1980-81 to 1990-91, figures for Class XI-XII include Class IX-X

**Data Source:**

For School Education:-

(i) figure for 1950-51 to 2011-12 taken from the publication Statistics of School Education.

(ii) figure for 2012-13 (P) & 2013-14 (P) taken from U-DISE-NUEPA



**Table-19 : Gross Enrolment Ratio(GER)****A : All Categories of Students**

Level/ Year	Primary ( I-V) 6-10 Years			Upper primary (VI-VIII) 11-13 Years			Elementary (I-VIII) 6-13 Years		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1950-51	60.6	24.8	42.6	20.6	4.6	12.7	46.4	17.7	32.1
1960-61	82.6	41.4	62.4	33.2	11.3	22.5	65.2	30.9	48.7
1970-71	95.5	60.5	78.6	46.5	20.8	33.4	75.5	44.4	61.9
1980-81	95.8	64.1	80.5	54.3	28.6	41.9	82.2	52.1	67.5
1990-91	94.8	71.9	83.8	80.1	51.9	66.7	90.3	65.9	78.6
2000-01	104.9	85.9	95.7	66.7	49.9	58.6	90.3	72.4	81.6
2005-06	112.8	105.8	109.4	75.2	66.4	71.0	98.5	91.0	94.9
2006-07	114.6	108.0	111.4	77.6	69.6	73.8	100.4	93.5	97.1
2007-08	115.3	112.6	114.0	81.5	74.4	78.1	102.4	98.0	100.3
2008-09	114.7	114.0	114.3	82.7	76.6	79.8	102.5	99.6	101.1
2009-10	113.8	113.8	113.8	84.3	79.0	81.7	102.5	100.4	101.5
2010-11	114.9	116.3	115.5	87.5	82.9	85.2	104.5	103.3	103.9
2011-12	105.8	107.1	106.5	82.5	81.4	82.0	97.2	97.6	97.4
2012-13(P)	99.3	102.2	100.7	82.3	86.9	84.5	93.1	96.6	94.8
2013-14(P)	98.1	100.6	99.3	84.9	90.3	87.4	93.3	96.9	95.0

**P-Provisional****Data Source:**

(i) figure for 1950-51 to 2011-12 taken from the publication *Statistics of School Education*

(ii) figure for 2012-13 (P) & 2013-14 (P) taken from U-DISE-NUEPA

**Table-19 : Gross Enrolment Ratio(GER)****A: All Categories of Students**

Level/ Year	Secondary (IX-X) 14-15years			Senior Secondary (XI-XII) 16-17years			(IX-XII) 14-17 years			Higher Education 18-23 years		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
2001-02	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	38.2	27.7	33.3	9.3	6.7	8.1
2002-03	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	41.3	33.2	37.5	10.3	7.5	9.0
2003-04	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	42.9	34.3	38.9	10.6	7.7	9.2
2004-05	57.4	45.3	51.7	30.8	24.5	27.8	44.3	35.1	39.9	11.6	8.2	10.0
2005-06	57.6	46.2	52.2	31.4	25.2	28.5	44.6	35.8	40.4	13.5	9.4	11.6
2006-07	58.6	47.4	53.5	31.5	26.1	28.9	45.0	36.8	41.1	14.5	10.0	12.4
2007-08	62.6	53.2	58.2	36.3	30.4	33.5	49.4	41.9	45.8	15.2	10.7	13.1
2008-09	64.8	55.5	60.4	37.5	31.6	34.5	51.0	43.5	47.4	15.8	11.4	13.7
2009-10	66.7	58.7	62.9	38.5	33.5	36.1	52.5	46.1	49.4	17.1	12.7	15.0
2010-11	69.2	60.9	65.2	42.3	36.2	39.4	55.7	48.5	52.2	20.8	17.9	19.4
2011-12	69.0	63.9	66.6	47.6	43.9	45.9	58.8	54.5	56.8	22.1	19.4	20.8
2012-13(P)	67.9	67.4	67.7	43.9	43.2	43.6	56.5	56.1	56.3	22.3	19.8	21.1
2013-14(P)	73.5	73.7	73.6	49.1	49.1	49.1	61.9	62.1	62.0	NA	NA	NA

**P-Provisional, NA-Not Available****Data***For School Education:-**(i) figure for 2001-02 to 2011-12 taken from the publication Statistics of School Education**(ii) figure for 2012-13 (P) & 2013-14 (P) taken from U-DISE-NUEPA**For Higher Education:-**(i) figure for 2001-02 to 2009-10 from the Statistics of Higher and Technical Education publication**(ii) figure for 2010-11 to 2012-13 (P) taken from AISHE*

**Table-19 : Gross Enrolment Ratio(GER)****B: Scheduled Caste Students**

Level/ Year	Primary ( I-V) 6-10 Years			Upper primary (VI-VIII) 11-13 Years			Elementary (I-VIII) 6-13 Years		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1986-87	103.8	64.8	84.8	52.7	26.6	40.4	85.1	50.8	68.4
1990-91	125.5	86.2	106.4	68.7	35.8	52.7	100.6	63.5	82.5
1995-96	109.9	83.2	97.1	71.4	44.5	58.5	109.0	78.5	94.3
2000-01	107.3	85.8	96.8	76.2	53.3	65.3	97.3	75.5	86.8
2005-06	126.3	110.2	118.6	81.0	65.1	73.5	109.5	93.7	102.0
2006-07	131.6	115.4	123.8	83.1	67.3	75.7	113.5	97.8	106.0
2007-08	125.5	124.3	124.9	82.1	78.1	80.2	109.3	107.3	108.4
2008-09	129.2	127.7	128.5	86.8	83.3	85.2	113.3	111.2	112.3
2009-10	125.1	125.5	125.3	89.6	86.8	88.3	111.9	111.1	111.5
2010-11	130.6	132.2	131.4	93.8	90.5	92.2	116.9	116.5	116.7
2011-12	121.7	123.6	122.6	89.8	91.3	90.5	109.8	114.9	108.2
2012-13(P)	114.6	116.7	115.6	91.2	95.9	93.5	106.0	109.2	107.5
2013-14(P)	110.8	112.2	111.5	93.2	96.5	94.8	104.2	109.4	102.8

**P-Provisional****Data Source:**

(i) figure for 2001-02 to 2011-12 taken from the publication *Statistics of School Education*.

(ii) figure for 2012-13 (P) & 2013-14 (P) taken from U-DISE-NUEPA

**Table-19 : Gross Enrolment Ratio(GER)  
B : Scheduled Caste Students**

Level/ Year	Secondary (IX-X) 14-15years			Senior Secondary (XI-XII) 16-17years			(IX-XII) 14-17 years			Higher Education 18-23 years		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
2001-02	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	37.2	26.9	32.6	7.7	3.6	5.8
2002-03	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	36.9	25.7	31.8	8.0	3.7	6.0
2003-04	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	37.6	27.5	33.0	8.3	4.3	6.4
2004-05	52.2	37.6	45.4	26.6	19.1	23.2	39.8	28.7	34.7	8.1	5.2	6.7
2005-06	54.8	40.3	48.1	27.9	20.9	24.7	41.6	30.9	36.4	10.1	6.4	8.4
2006-07	58.3	44.6	51.9	29.2	21.8	25.8	44.0	33.3	39.0	11.5	6.9	9.4
2007-08	55.8	49.0	52.64	30.1	25.3	27.91	43.1	37.5	40.5	13.2	8.6	11.0
2008-09	66.2	58.7	62.68	35.6	30.7	33.33	51.1	45.1	48.3	12.5	8.3	10.5
2009-10	71.2	63.9	67.8	37.5	33.8	35.8	54.6	49.3	52.1	13.0	9.0	11.1
2010-11	73.8	67.3	70.7	40.4	36.3	38.5	57.3	52.1	54.9	14.6	12.3	13.5
2011-12	74.5	72.9	73.7	48.3	48.1	48.2	62.1	61.4	61.8	15.8	13.9	14.9
2012-13(P)	70.7	70.8	70.7	43.8	44.2	44.0	58.0	58.4	58.2	16.0	14.2	15.1
2013-14(P)	76.0	76.2	76.1	48.1	49.7	48.8	62.8	63.9	63.3	NA	NA	NA

**P-Provisional, NA-Not Available**

**Data Source**

**For School Education:-**

(i) figure for 2001-02 to 2011-12 taken from the publication *Statistics of School Education*

(ii) figure for 2012-13 (P) & 2013-14 (P) taken from *U-DISE-NUEPA*

**For Higher Education:-**

(i) figure for 2001-02 to 2009-10 from the *Statistics of Higher and Technical Education* publication

(ii) figure for 2010-11 to 2012-13 (P) taken from *AISHE*

**Table-19 : Gross Enrolment Ratio(GER)****C : Scheduled Tribes Students**

Level/ Year	Primary ( I-V) 6-10 Years			Upper primary (VI-VIII) 11-13 Years			Elementary (I-VIII) 6-13 Years		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1986-87	111.0	68.0	90.1	45.6	21.9	34.1	87.1	51.1	69.6
1990-91	125.4	81.4	104.0	53.9	26.7	40.7	99.6	60.2	80.4
1995-96	115.0	80.2	96.9	57.3	35.0	46.5	105.7	75.1	90.9
2000-01	116.9	85.5	101.1	72.5	47.7	60.2	102.5	73.5	88.0
2005-06	131.4	121.1	126.4	77.5	64.9	71.5	111.9	101.3	106.7
2006-07	134.4	124.0	129.3	80.2	68.2	74.4	114.7	104.2	109.6
2007-08	136.4	130.6	133.6	81.1	70.2	75.8	116.3	108.9	112.7
2008-09	137.5	133.9	135.8	85.7	76.4	81.2	119.0	113.4	116.3
2009-10	136.8	134.1	135.5	87.4	81.2	84.3	119.1	115.2	117.2
2010-11	137.2	136.7	137.0	90.7	87.0	88.9	120.5	118.7	119.7
2011-12	117.8	115.6	116.7	76.8	74.1	75.5	103.0	100.6	101.8
2012-13(P)	115.7	113.5	114.6	86.2	86.5	86.4	105.1	103.9	104.5
2013-14(P)	111.5	108.8	110.2	86.5	85.7	86.1	102.5	100.5	101.5

**P-Provisional****Data Source:**

(i) figure for 2001-02 to 2011-12 taken from the publication *Statistics of School Education*.

(ii) figure for 2012-13 (P) & 2013-14 (P) taken from *U-DISE-NUEPA*

**Table-19 : Gross Enrolment Ratio(GER)  
C : Scheduled Tribes Students**

Level/ Year	Secondary (IX-X) 14-15years			Senior Secondary (XI-XII) 16-17years			(IX-XII) 14-17 years			Higher Education 18-23 years		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
2001-02	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	31.0	19.8	25.7	5.8	2.6	4.2
2002-03	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	30.5	20.5	25.7	5.6	2.4	4.0
2003-04	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	32.4	21.0	27.0	6.2	3.1	4.7
2004-05	43.3	30.5	37.2	21.5	12.6	17.2	33.0	22.0	27.7	6.3	3.5	4.9
2005-06	44.7	33	39.1	21.7	13.1	17.5	33.7	23.4	28.7	8.6	4.7	6.6
2006-07	47.5	35.6	41.8	23.4	14.7	19.2	35.9	25.3	30.8	9.5	5.5	7.5
2007-08	48.8	37.2	43.27	24.3	16.2	20.33	36.9	26.9	32.1	12.4	6.7	9.5
2008-09	51.7	40.7	46.37	27.7	19.4	23.62	40.3	30.3	35.4	11.6	6.7	9.2
2009-10	55.3	45.8	50.7	31.3	22.6	27.0	43.8	34.6	39.3	13.1	7.5	10.3
2010-11	57.1	49.1	53.3	32.7	24.8	28.8	45.4	37.3	41.5	12.9	9.5	11.2
2011-12	56.7	50.6	53.8	35.4	29.0	32.3	46.9	40.7	43.9	12.4	9.7	11.0
2012-13(P)	62.6	61.2	61.9	32.3	29.0	30.7	48.6	46.4	47.5	12.4	9.7	11.0
2013-14(P)	67.5	66.7	67.1	35.5	33.2	34.4	52.8	51.4	52.1	NA	NA	NA

**P-Provisional, NA-Not Available**

**Data Source:**

**For School Education:-**

(i) figure for 2001-02 to 2011-12 taken from the publication *Statistics of School Education*

(ii) figure for 2012-13 (P) & 2013-14 (P) taken from *U-DISE-NUEPA*

**For Higher Education:-**

(i) figure for 2001-02 to 2009-10 from the *Statistics of Higher and Technical Education* publication

(ii) figure for 2010-11 to 2012-13 (P) taken from *AISHE*

**Table-20 : Number of Girls per hundred Boys Enrolled by Stages of Education**

Level/ Year	Primary (I-V)	Upper Primary (VI-VIII)	Secondary ( IX-X)	Senior Secondary (XI-XII)	Higher Education
1950-51	39	19	NA	15	13
1960-61	48	31	NA	26	21
1970-71	60	41	NA	33	28
1980-81	63	49	NA	45	36
1990-91	71	58	NA	49	46
2000-01	78	69	63	62	58
2005-06	87	81	73	72	62
2006-07	88	82	73	74	62
2007-08	91	84	77	76	63
2008-09	92	86	79	77	65
2009-10	92	88	82	80	67
2010-11	92	89	82	79	78
2011-12	93	90	84	81	80
2012-13(P)	94	95	89	87	81
2013-14(P)	93	95	90	89	NA

**P-Provisional**

*Note: from 1950-51 to 1990-91, figures for Class XI-XII include Class IX-X*

**Data Source:**

*For School Education:-*

*(i) figure for 1950-51 to 2011-12 taken from the publication Statistics of School Education*

*(ii) figure for 2012-13 (P) & 2013-14 (P) taken from U-DISE-NUEPA*

*For Higher Education:-*

*(i) figure till 2009-10 from the Statistics of Higher and Technical Education publication*

*(ii) figure for 2010-11 to 2012-13 (P) taken from AISHE*

**Table-21 : Gender Parity Index (GPI)****A : All Categories of Students**

Level/ Year	Primary (I-V)	Upper Primary (VI-VIII)	Elementary (I-VIII)	Secondary (IX-X)	Senior Secondary (XI-XII)	(IX-XII)	Higher Education
1950-51	0.41	0.22	0.38	NA	NA	NA	NA
1960-61	0.50	0.34	0.47	NA	NA	NA	NA
1970-71	0.63	0.45	0.59	NA	NA	NA	NA
1980-81	0.67	0.53	0.63	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990-91	0.75	0.61	0.71	NA	NA	NA	NA
2000-01	0.82	0.75	0.80	NA	NA	NA	NA
2005-06	0.94	0.88	0.92	0.80	0.80	0.80	0.69
2006-07	0.94	0.90	0.93	0.81	0.83	0.82	0.69
2007-08	0.98	0.91	0.96	0.85	0.84	0.85	0.70
2008-09	0.99	0.93	0.97	0.86	0.85	0.85	0.72
2009-10	1.00	0.94	0.98	0.88	0.87	0.88	0.74
2010-11	1.01	0.95	0.99	0.88	0.86	0.87	0.86
2011-12	1.01	0.99	1.00	0.93	0.92	0.93	0.88
2012-13(P)	1.03	1.05	1.03	0.99	0.98	0.99	0.89
2013-14(P)	1.03	1.06	1.04	1.00	1.00	1.00	NA

**P-Provisional**

*Note: from 1950-51 to 1990-91, figures for Class XI-XII include Class IX-X*

**Data Source:**

*For School Education:-*

*(i) figure for 1950-51 to 2011-12 taken from the publication Statistics of School Education*

*(ii) figure for 2012-13 (P) & 2013-14 (P) taken from U-DISE-NUEPA*

*For Higher Education:-*

*(i) figure till 2009-10 from the Statistics of Higher and Technical Education publication*

*(ii) figure for 2010-11 to 2012-13 (P) taken from AISHE*



**Table-21 : Gender Parity Index (GPI)****B : Scheduled Caste Students**

Level/ Year	Primary (I-V)	Upper Primary (VI-VIII)	Elementary (I-VIII)	Secondary ( IX-X)	Senior Secondary (XI-XII)	(IX-XII)	Higher Education
1986-87	0.62	0.50	0.60	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990-91	0.69	0.52	0.63	NA	NA	NA	NA
1995-96	0.76	0.62	0.72	NA	NA	NA	NA
2000-01	0.8	0.7	0.78	NA	NA	NA	NA
2005-06	0.87	0.8	0.86	0.74	0.75	0.74	0.63
2006-07	0.88	0.81	0.86	0.76	0.75	0.76	0.60
2007-08	0.99	0.95	0.98	0.88	0.84	0.87	0.65
2008-09	0.99	0.96	0.98	0.89	0.86	0.88	0.66
2009-10	1.00	0.97	0.99	0.90	0.90	0.90	0.69
2010-11	1.01	0.96	1.00	0.91	0.90	0.91	0.84
2011-12	1.02	1.02	1.05	0.98	1.00	0.99	0.88
2012-13(P)	1.02	1.05	1.03	1.00	1.01	1.01	0.89
2013-14(P)	1.01	1.04	1.05	1.00	1.03	1.02	NA

**P-Provisional**

*Note: from 1986-87 to 1990-91, figures for Class XI-XII include Class IX-X*

**Data Source:****For School Education:-**

*(i) figure for 1986-87 to 2011-12 taken from the publication Statistics of School Education*

*(ii) figure for 2012-13 (P) & 2013-14 (P) taken from U-DISE-NUEPA*

**For Higher Education:-**

*(i) figure till 2009-10 from the Statistics of Higher and Technical Education publication*

*(ii) figure for 2010-11 to 2012-13 (P) taken from AISHE*

**Table-21 : Gender Parity Index (GPI)****C : Scheduled Tribes Students**

Level/ Year	Primary (I-V)	Upper Primary (VI-VIII)	Elementary (I-VIII)	Secondary ( IX-X)	Senior Secondary (XI-XII)	(IX-XII)	Higher Education
1986-87	0.61	0.48	0.59	NA	NA	NA	NA
1990-91	0.65	0.50	0.60	NA	NA	NA	NA
1995-96	0.70	0.61	0.71	NA	NA	NA	NA
2000-01	0.73	0.66	0.72	NA	NA	NA	NA
2005-06	0.91	0.84	0.9	0.74	0.61	0.69	0.55
2006-07	0.92	0.85	0.91	0.75	0.63	0.71	0.58
2007-08	0.96	0.87	0.94	0.76	0.67	0.73	0.54
2008-09	0.97	0.89	0.95	0.79	0.70	0.75	0.58
2009-10	0.98	0.93	0.97	0.83	0.72	0.79	0.57
2010-11	1.00	0.96	0.99	0.86	0.76	0.82	0.74
2011-12	0.98	0.96	0.98	0.89	0.82	0.87	0.78
2012-13(P)	0.98	1.00	0.99	0.98	0.90	0.96	0.79
2013-14(P)	0.98	0.99	0.98	0.99	0.94	0.97	NA

**P-Provisional**

*Note: from 1986-87 to 1990-91, figures for Class XI-XII include Class IX-X*

**Data Source:****For School Education:-**

*(i) figure for 1986-87 to 2011-12 taken from the publication Statistics of School Education*

*(ii) figure for 2012-13 (P) & 2013-14 (P) taken from U-DISE-NUEPA*

**For Higher Education:-**

*(i) figure till 2009-10 from the Statistics of Higher and Technical Education publication*

*(ii) figure for 2010-11 to 2012-13 (P) taken from AISHE*

**Table-22 : Drop-Out Rates in School Education**

**A : All Categories of Students**

Classes/ Year	Classes (I-V)			Classes (I-VIII)			Classes (I-X)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1960-61	61.7	70.9	64.9	75.0	85.0	78.3	NA	NA	NA
1970-71	64.5	70.9	67.0	74.6	83.4	77.9	NA	NA	NA
1980-81	56.2	62.5	58.7	68.0	79.4	72.7	79.8	86.6	82.5
1990-91	40.1	46.0	42.6	59.1	65.1	60.9	67.5	76.6	71.3
2000-01	39.7	41.9	40.7	50.3	57.7	53.7	66.4	71.5	68.6
2005-06	28.7	21.8	25.7	48.7	49.0	48.8	60.1	63.6	61.6
2006-07	24.6	26.8	25.6	46.4	45.2	45.9	58.6	61.5	59.9
2007-08	25.7	24.4	25.1	43.7	41.3	42.7	56.6	57.3	56.7
2008-09	29.6	25.8	27.8	41.1	36.9	39.3	54.0	54.4	54.2
2009-10	31.8	28.5	30.3	41.1	44.2	42.5	53.3	51.8	52.7
2010-11	29.0	25.4	27.4	40.6	41.2	40.8	50.2	47.7	49.2
2011-12	23.4	21.0	22.3	41.5	40.0	40.8	48.6	52.2	50.3
2012-13(P)	23.0	19.4	21.3	41.8	35.7	39.0	50.4	50.3	50.4
2013-14(P)	21.2	18.3	19.8	39.2	32.9	36.3	48.1	46.7	47.4

**P-Provisional, NA-Not Available**

**Data Source:**

**For School Education:-**

(i) figures for 1960-61 to 2011-12 taken from the publication *Statistics of School Education*

(ii) figures for 2012-13(P) & 2013-14(P) have been calculated from U-DISE-NUEPA Enrolment Data

**Table-22 : Drop-Out Rates in School Education**  
**B : Scheduled Caste Students**

Year/ Classes	Classes (I-V)			Classes (I-VIII)			Classes (I-X)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1990-91	46.3	54.0	49.4	64.3	73.2	67.8	74.3	83.4	85.0
1994-95	45.1	49.8	47.0	66.4	72.2	68.7	NA	NA	NA
1995-96	43.7	48.5	45.7	64.7	70.5	67.0	NA	NA	NA
1996-97	41.0	45.2	42.7	61.9	68.3	64.5	75.5	81.0	78.3
1997-98	43.4	46.4	44.7	60.6	67.2	63.3	68.1	77.7	72.9
1998-99	40.5	42.8	41.4	59.9	65.4	62.2	72.2	78.2	75.2
2000-01	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2001-02	43.7	47.1	45.2	58.6	63.6	60.7	71.1	74.9	72.7
2002-03	41.1	41.9	41.5	58.2	62.2	59.9	69.7	74.9	71.9
2003-04	36.8	36.2	36.6	57.3	62.2	59.4	71.4	75.5	73.1
2004-05	32.7	36.1	34.2	55.2	60.0	57.3	69.1	74.2	71.3
2005-06	32.1	33.8	32.9	53.7	57.1	55.2	68.2	73.7	70.6
2006-07	32.3	39.9	35.9	51.6	55.0	53.1	66.6	72.2	69.0
2007-08	34.4	24.5	30.1	53.6	51.1	52.5	68.1	68.9	68.4
2008-09	29.6	23.0	26.6	50.3	43.3	47.3	59.6	60.1	59.8
2009-10	33.7	25.6	30.0	50.8	51.5	51.2	58.5	59.7	59.0
2010-11	30.2	23.4	27.1	46.8	39.1	43.4	57.4	54.2	56.1
2011-12	22.3	24.7	23.5	43.3	36.4	40.2	55.0	55.6	55.3
2012-13(P)	20.9	17.4	19.2	43.3	35.3	39.7	55.6	48.4	52.5
2013-14(P)	17.7	15.4	16.6	42.4	34.4	38.8	51.8	48.0	50.1

**P-Provisional, NA-Not Available**

**Data Source:**

**For School Education:-**

*(i) figures for 1990-91 to 2011-12 taken from the publication Statistics of School Education*

*(ii) figures for 2012-13(P) & 2013-14(P) have been calculated from U-DISE-NUEPA Enrolment Data*

**Table-22 : Drop-Out Rates in School Education  
C : Scheduled Tribes Students**

Year/ Classes	Classes (I-V)			Classes (I-VIII)			Classes (I-X)		
	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1990-91	60.3	66.1	62.5	75.7	82.2	78.6	83.3	87.7	85.0
1994-95	56.9	61.3	58.6	74.5	80.0	76.7	NA	NA	NA
1995-96	55	58.9	56.6	62.3	71.2	66.0	NA	NA	NA
1996-97	54.4	60.0	56.5	73.0	78.3	75.2	82.5	86.8	84.2
1997-98	52.9	58.1	55.1	71.3	75.5	73.0	72.5	80.4	75.8
1998-99	54.8	56.8	55.7	70.1	75.7	72.4	79.8	85.1	82.2
2000-01	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
2001-02	51.0	54.1	52.3	67.3	72.7	68.7	79.9	82.9	81.2
2002-03	50.8	52.1	51.4	66.9	71.2	68.7	78.4	83.0	80.3
2003-04	49.1	48.7	48.9	69.0	71.4	70.1	77.9	81.2	79.3
2004-05	42.6	42	42.3	65	67.1	65.9	77.8	80.7	79.0
2005-06	40.2	39.3	39.8	62.9	62.9	62.9	78.0	79.2	78.5
2006-07	30.6	35.8	33.1	62.8	62.2	62.5	77.3	79.1	78.1
2007-08	31.0	31.7	31.3	62.6	62.3	62.5	76.0	78.0	76.9
2008-09	36.0	35.1	35.6	58.5	60.0	59.2	75.4	76.8	76.0
2009-10	38.1	35.4	36.8	54.6	59.1	56.8	74.5	75.3	74.9
2010-11	37.2	33.9	35.6	54.7	55.4	55.0	70.6	71.3	70.9
2011-12	36.1	34.4	35.3	57.3	57.1	57.2	64.4	67.6	65.9
2012-13(P)	33.3	31.2	32.3	50.6	47.5	49.2	63.2	62.2	62.7
2013-14(P)	31.9	30.7	31.3	49.8	46.4	48.2	63.2	61.4	62.4

**P-Provisional, NA-Not Available**

**Data Source:**

**For School Education:-**

*(i) figures for 1990-91 to 2011-12 taken from the publication Statistics of School Education*

*(ii) figures for 2012-13(P) & 2013-14(P) have been calculated from U-DISE-NUEPA Enrolment Data*

**Table-23 : Number of Female Teachers per Hundred Male Teachers**

Type of School/ Years	Primary School	Upper Primary School	Secondary	Senior Secondary School	Higher Education
1950-51	20	18	NA	19	NA
1960-61	21	32	NA	26	NA
1970-71	27	38	NA	33	NA
1980-81	33	42	NA	38	NA
1990-91	41	50	NA	45	NA
2000-01	55	62	54	42	NA
2005-06	65	67	61	62	NA
2006-07	66	65	63	61	NA
2007-08	80	67	61	58	NA
2008-09	73	71	60	60	NA
2009-10	84	75	63	63	NA
2010-11	76	80	61	65	59
2011-12	79	76	66	66	64
2012-13(P)	87	80	69	92	64
2013-14(P)	88	83	74	96	NA

**P-Provisional**

*Note: from 1950-51 to 1990-91, figures for Senior Secondary include Secondary Schools*

*In Higher Education, Stand Alone Institutions have not been taken into account*

**Data Source:**

**For School Education:-**

*(i) figures for 1950-51 to 2011-12 taken from the publication Statistics of School Education*

*(ii) figures for 2012-13 (P) & 2013-14 (P) taken from U-DISE-NUEPA*

**For Higher Education:-**

*(i) figures for 2001-02 to 2009-10 from the Statistics of Higher and Technical Education publication*

*(ii) figures for 2010-11 to 2012-13 (P) taken from AISHE Report*

**Table-24 : Pupil Teacher Ratio (PTR)**

Type of School/ Years	Primary School	Upper Primary School	Secondary	Senior Secondary School	Higher Education
1950-51	24	20	NA	21	NA
1960-61	36	31	NA	25	NA
1970-71	39	32	NA	25	NA
1980-81	38	33	NA	27	NA
1990-91	43	37	NA	31	NA
2000-01	43	38	31	35	NA
2005-06	46	34	32	34	26
2006-07	44	34	31	34	NA
2007-08	47	35	33	37	20
2008-09	45	34	32	38	21
2009-10	41	33	30	39	24
2010-11	43	33	30	34	26*
2011-12	41	34	32	33	24*
2012-13(P)	30	30	30	40	23*
2013-14(P)	28	30	28	40	NA

**P-Provisional**

*Note: from 1950-51 to 1990-91, figures for Senior Secondary include Secondary Schools*

*In Higher Education, Stand Alone Institutions have not been taken into account*

**Data Source:****For School Education:-**

*(i) figures for 1950-51 to 2011-12 taken from the publication Statistics of School Education*

*(ii) figures for 2012-13 (P) & 2013-14 (P) taken from U-DISE-NUEPA*

**For Higher Education:-**

*(i) figures for 2001-02 to 2009-10 from the Statistics of Higher and Technical Education publication*

*(ii) figures for 2010-11 to 2012-13 (P) taken from AISHE Report*

**Table-25: Public Expenditure on Education and  
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)**

<b>Year</b>	<b>GDP at Current price (at Factor cost) (Rs. crore)</b>	<b>Total Expenditure on Education by Education &amp; other Departments (Rs. crore)</b>	<b>Expenditure on Education by Education &amp; other Departments as % of GDP</b>
1951-52	10080	64.46	0.64
1960-61	16220	239.56	1.48
1970-71	42222	892.36	2.11
1980-81	130178	3884.2	2.98
1990-91	510964	19615.85	3.84
2000-01	1925017	82486.48	4.28
2005-06	3390503	113228.71	3.34
2006-07	3953276	137383.99	3.48
2007-08	4582086	155797.27	3.40
2008-09	5303567	189068.84	3.56
2009-10	6108903	241256.01	3.95
2010-11	7248860	293478.23	4.05
2011-12(RE)	8391691	351145.78	4.18
2012-13(BE)	9388876	403236.51	4.29

**RE: Revised Estimate**

**BE: Budget Estimate**

**Data Source: Analysis of Budgeted Expenditure**



***PART-IV***

***INTERNATIONAL COMPARISON***

**Table-26 International Comparison on GER & Public Expenditure on Education as % of GDP-2012**

Countries	Gross Enrolment Ratio				Public Expenditure on Education as percent of GDP
	Primary (I-V)	Lower Secondary (VI-VIII)	Upper Secondary (IX-XII)	Tertiary	
India	106.5	82.0	56.8	20.8	4.18
Bangladesh	NA	70.9	40.6	NA	NA
Nepal	139.3	88.5	47.5	NA	NA
Pakistan	92.9	49.4	27.1	9.5	2.13
Sri Lanka	98.4	99.1	99.6	17.0	1.72
China	127.9	103.5	76.6	26.7	NA
Germany	100.5	99.6	104.3	61.7	NA
Russia	100.6	93.9	98.3	76.1	NA
South Africa	101.6	111.0	96.0	NA	6.60
UK	108.5	106.4	87.6	61.9	NA
USA	98.1	98.0	89.5	94.3	NA

**Table-27 International Comparison on PTR & Mobility -2012**

Countries	Pupil Teacher Ratio				Mobility Rate	
	Primary (I-V)	Lower Secondary (VI-VIII)	Upper Secondary (IX-XII)	Tertiary	Inbound Mobility Rate	Outbound Mobility Ratio
Bangladesh	NA	34	30	NA	NA	NA
Brazil	21	17	15	20	NA	0.4
China	18	14	15	NA	0.3	2.1
Germany	12	12	15	7	7.0	4.0
India	41	34	32	24	0.1	0.7
Nepal	28	37	23	NA	NA	NA
Pakistan	41	21	22	20	NA	2.1
Russia	20	NA	NA	14	2.2	0.6
South Africa	30	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Sri Lanka	24	17	18	NA	0.1	6.0
UK	18	NA	NA	18	17.1	1.1
USA	14	15	15	14	3.5	0.3

**Data Source:**

**India** figures are taken from the Publication of "Statistics of School Education-2011-12" and AISHE Report 2011-12  
 Figures for Rest of countries are taken from UIS web site  
 (<http://www.uis.unesco.org>)

## ***Definitions***

- ❖ **Literacy Rate** is the number of literates in the age group of 7 years and above expressed as percentage of the total corresponding population.
- ❖ **Adult Literacy Rate** is the number of literates in the age group of 15 years and above expressed as percentage of the total corresponding population.
- ❖ **Gross Enrolment Ratio (GER)** is the total student enrolment in a given level of education, regardless of age expressed as percentage of the corresponding eligible official age group population in a given school year.
- ❖ **Gender Parity Index (GPI)** is the ratio of Girls GER to Boys GER in a given level of education.
- ❖ **Pupil Teacher Ratio (PTR)** is the average number of pupils (students) per teacher at a specific level of education in a given school-year.
- ❖ **Drop-out Rate** is the percentage of students who drop out from a given grade or cycle or level of education in a given school year.
- ❖ **Outbound Mobility Ratio** is the total number of students from a given country studying abroad, expressed as a percentage of total tertiary enrolment in that country.
- ❖ **Inbound Mobility Rate** is the number of students from abroad studying in a given country, expressed as a percentage of total tertiary enrolment in that country.